# Statistics and the Development of people AT A GLANCE

## eThekwini, iLembe and Umgungundlovu

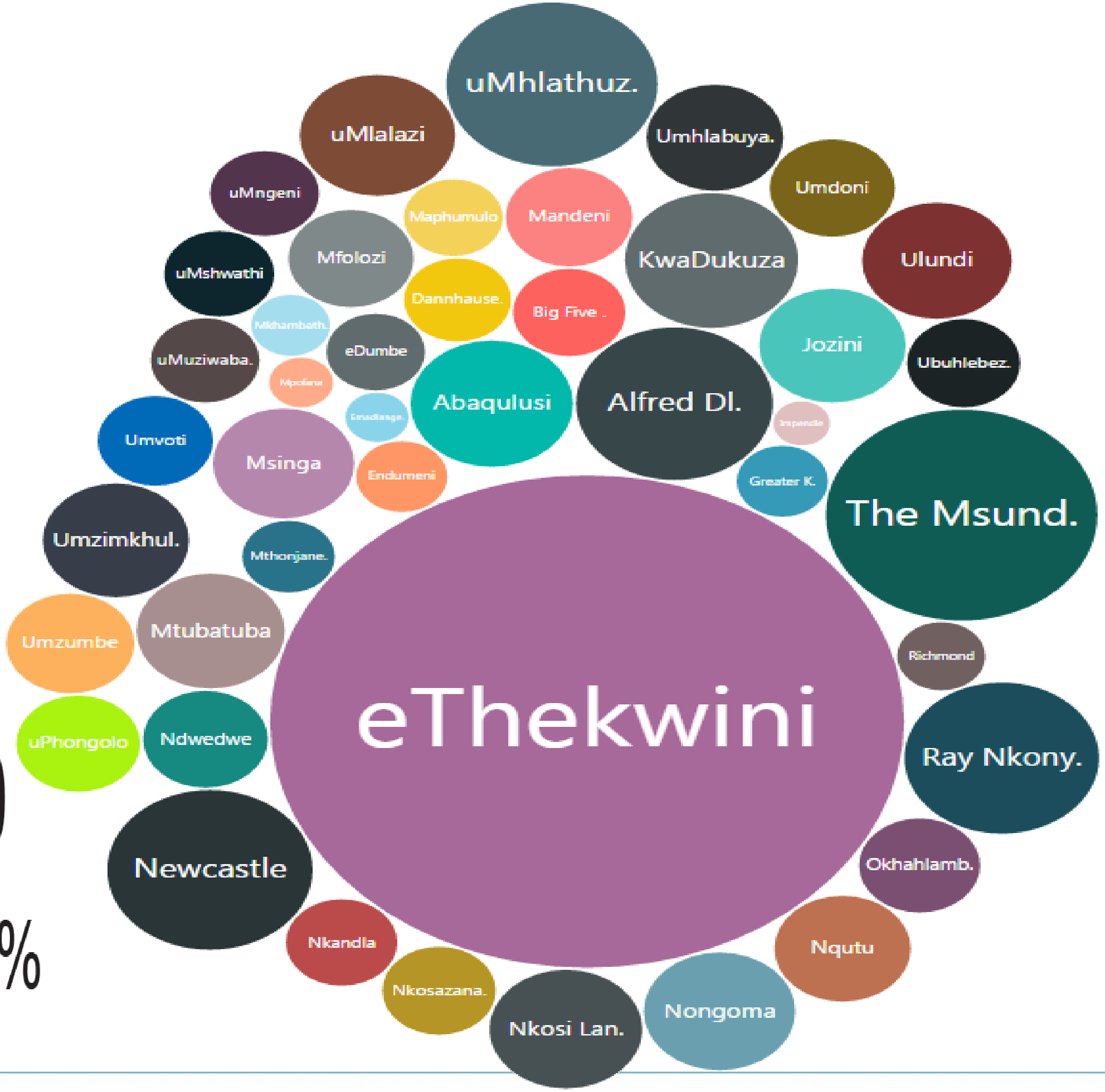
**“No country can really develop unless its citizens are educated”**

**~Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela~**

# Demographics

**KwaZulu-Natal houses approximately 20% of the South African Population**

# Total Number of Persons

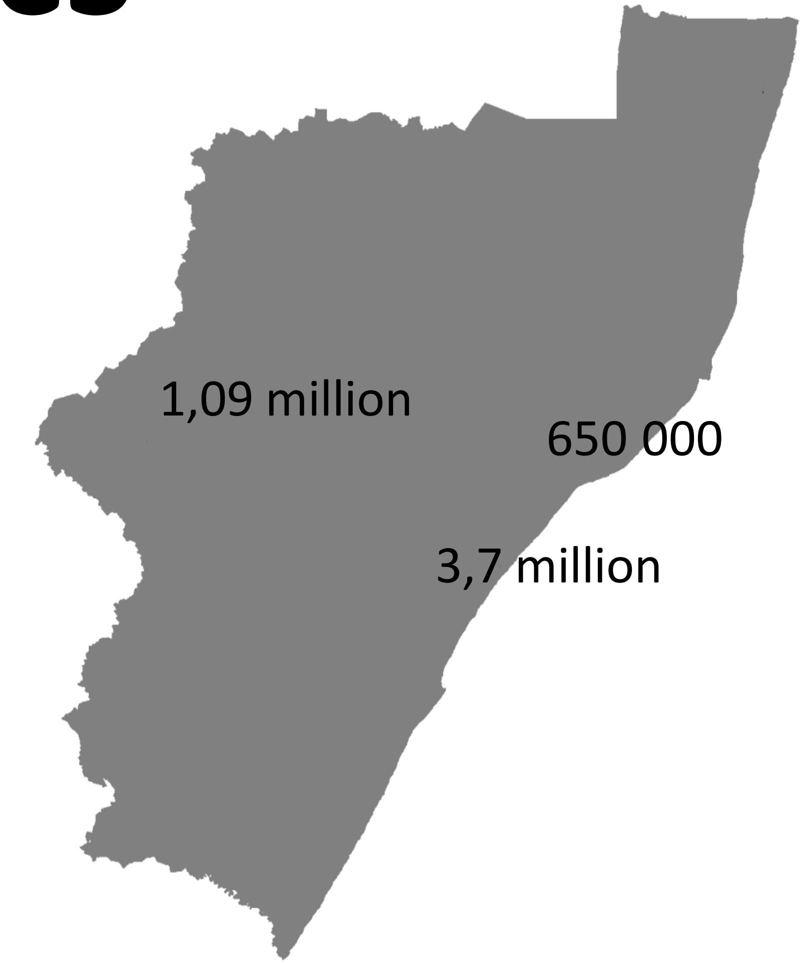


**11 065 240**

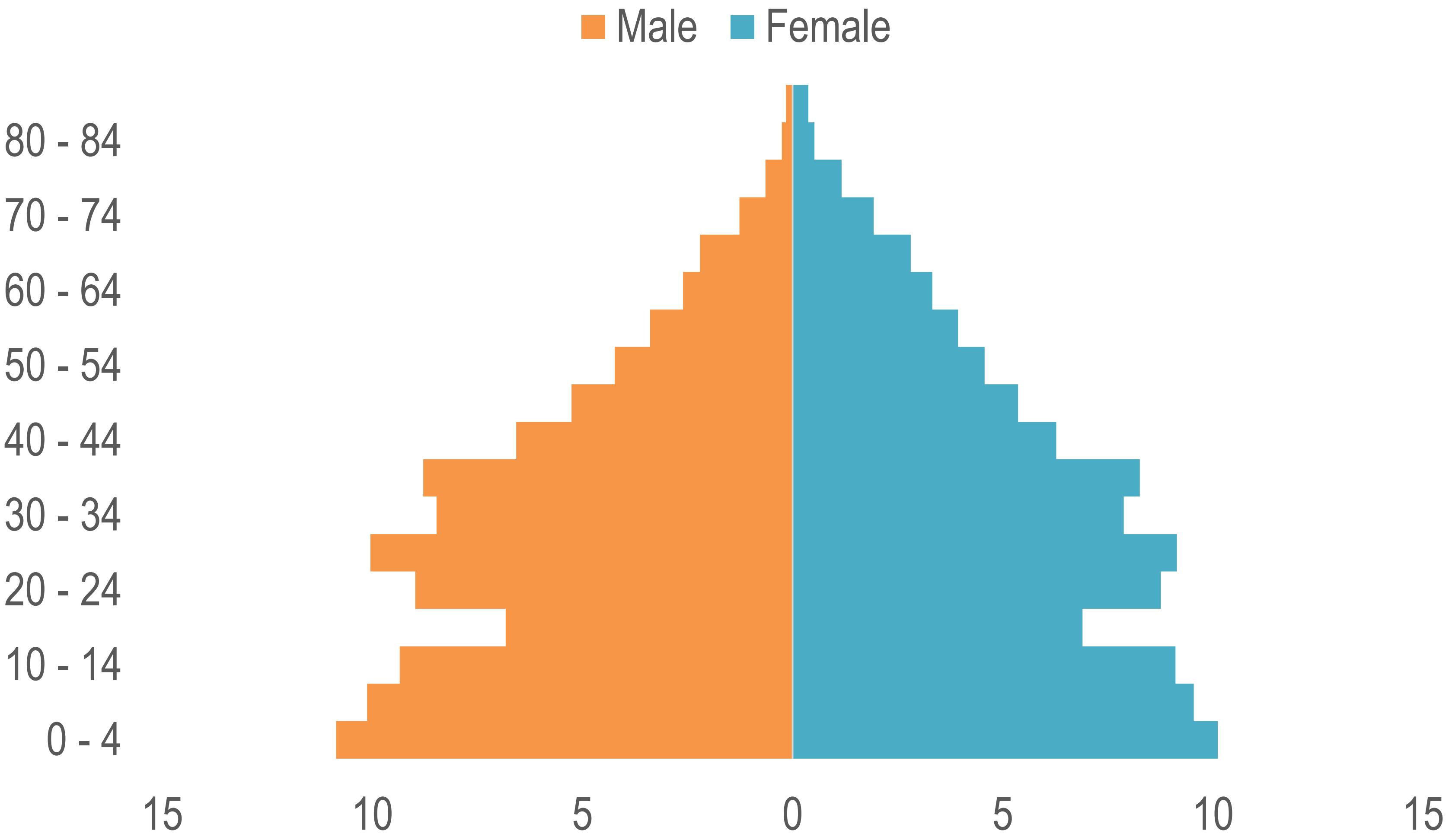
48,0% | 52,0%

# Demographics

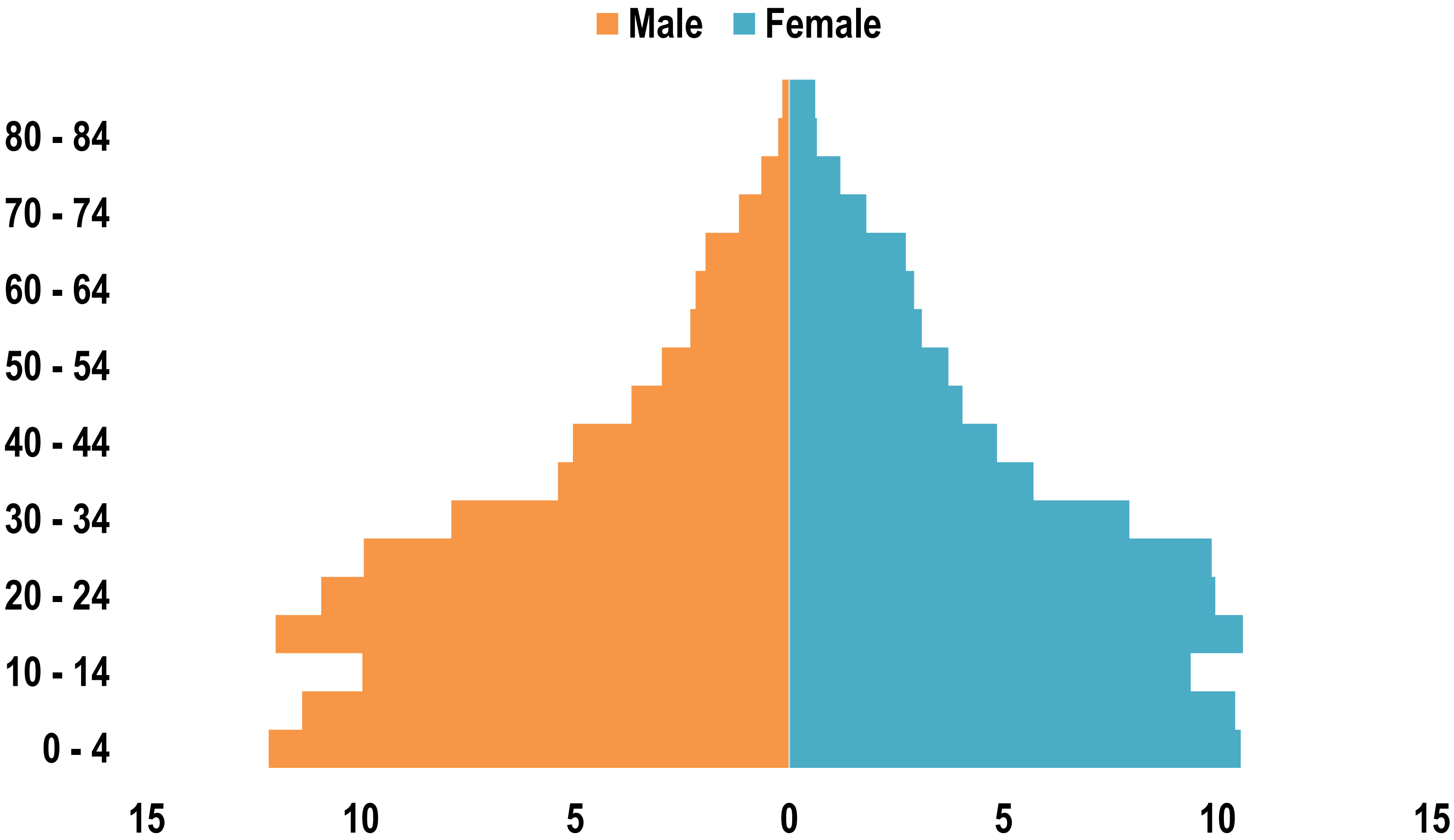
| **eThekwini** | **33,5%** |
|---|---|
| iLembe | 5,9% |
| Umgungundlovu | 9,9% |


1,09 million
650 000
3,7 million

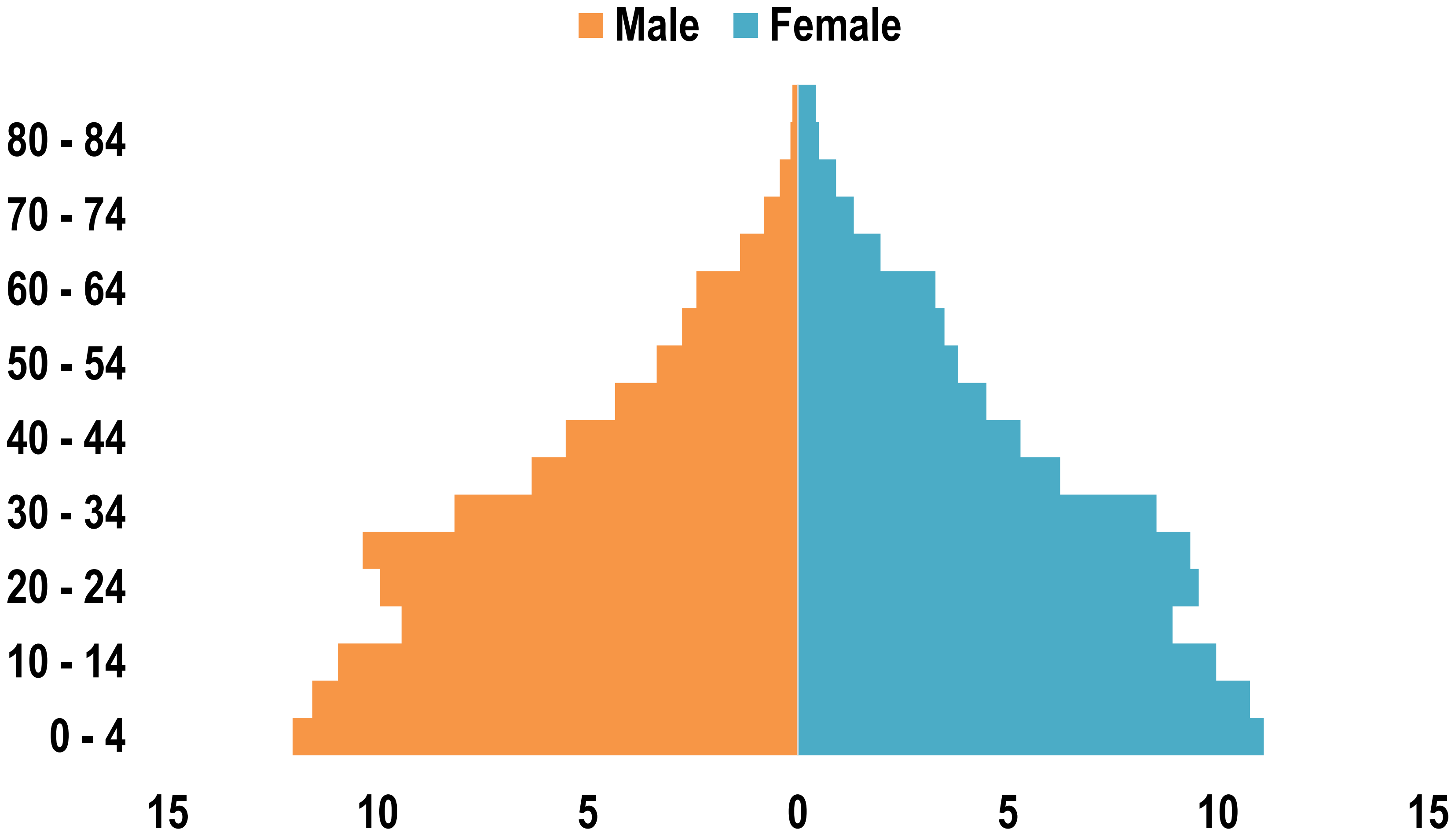
# Population by age - eThekwini



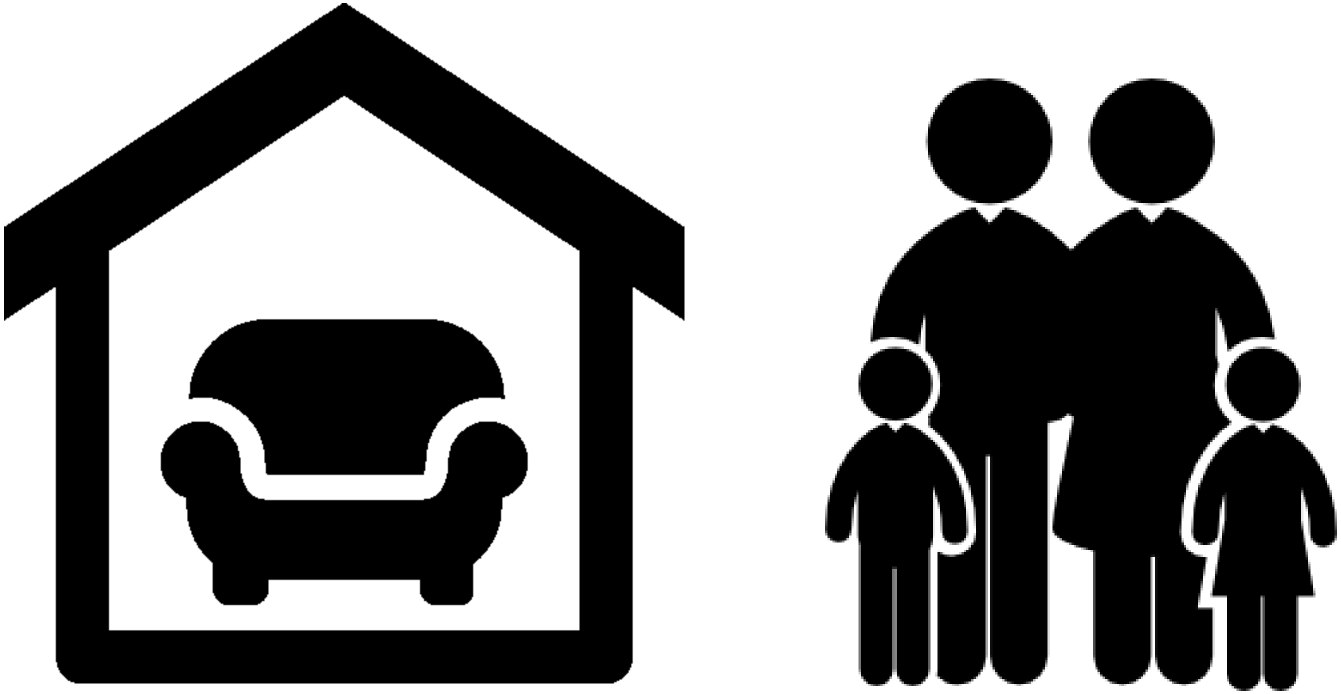
# Population by age - iLembe



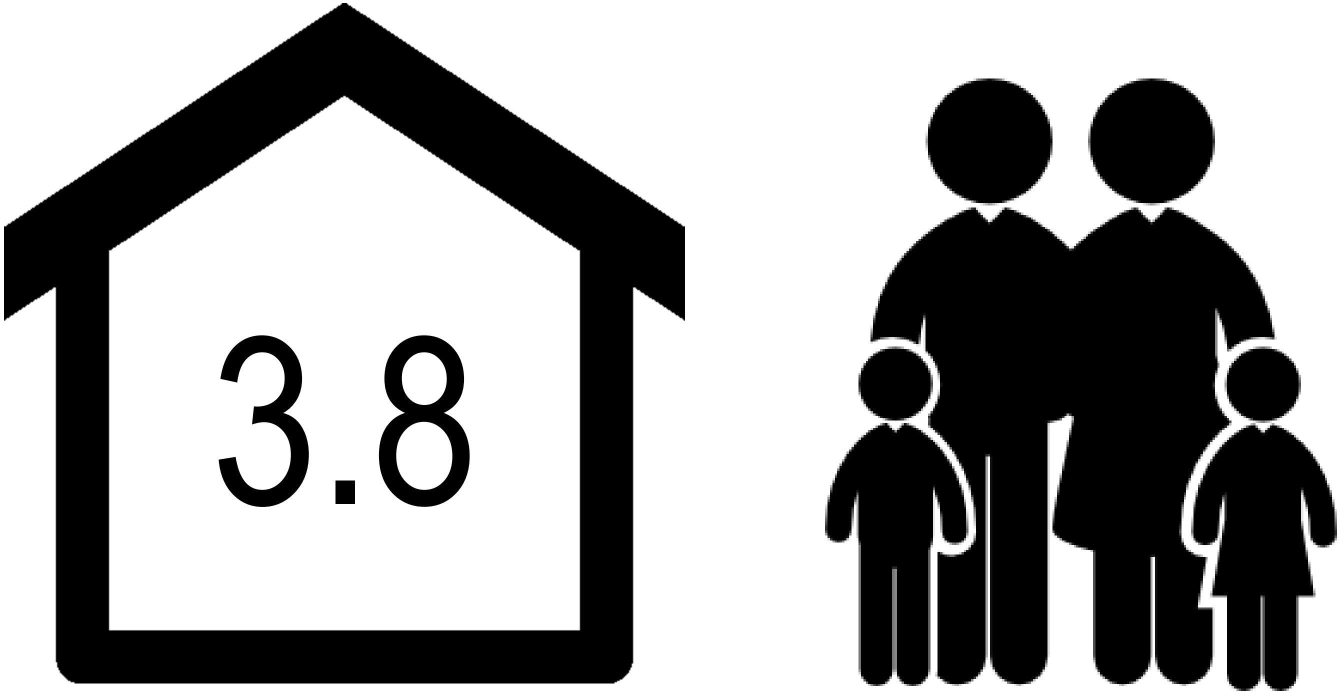
# Population by age - Umgungundlovu



# Household dynamics



# Average Household Size, KZN, 2016



3.8

# Average Household Size, 2016

| eThekwini | iLembe | Umgungundlovu |
|---|---|---|
| 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 |

# eThekwini (households) at a Glance

## Total Number of Households

**1 125 767**

Head of households by sex

♀ 42,1% ♂ 57,9%

## Type of dwelling

| | |
|---|---|
| Formal Dwelling | 82,1% |
| Traditional Dwelling | 4,5% |
| Informal Dwelling | 13,4% |

# iLembe (households) at a Glance

## Total Number of Households

**191 369**

Head of households by sex

**47,1%** **52,9%**

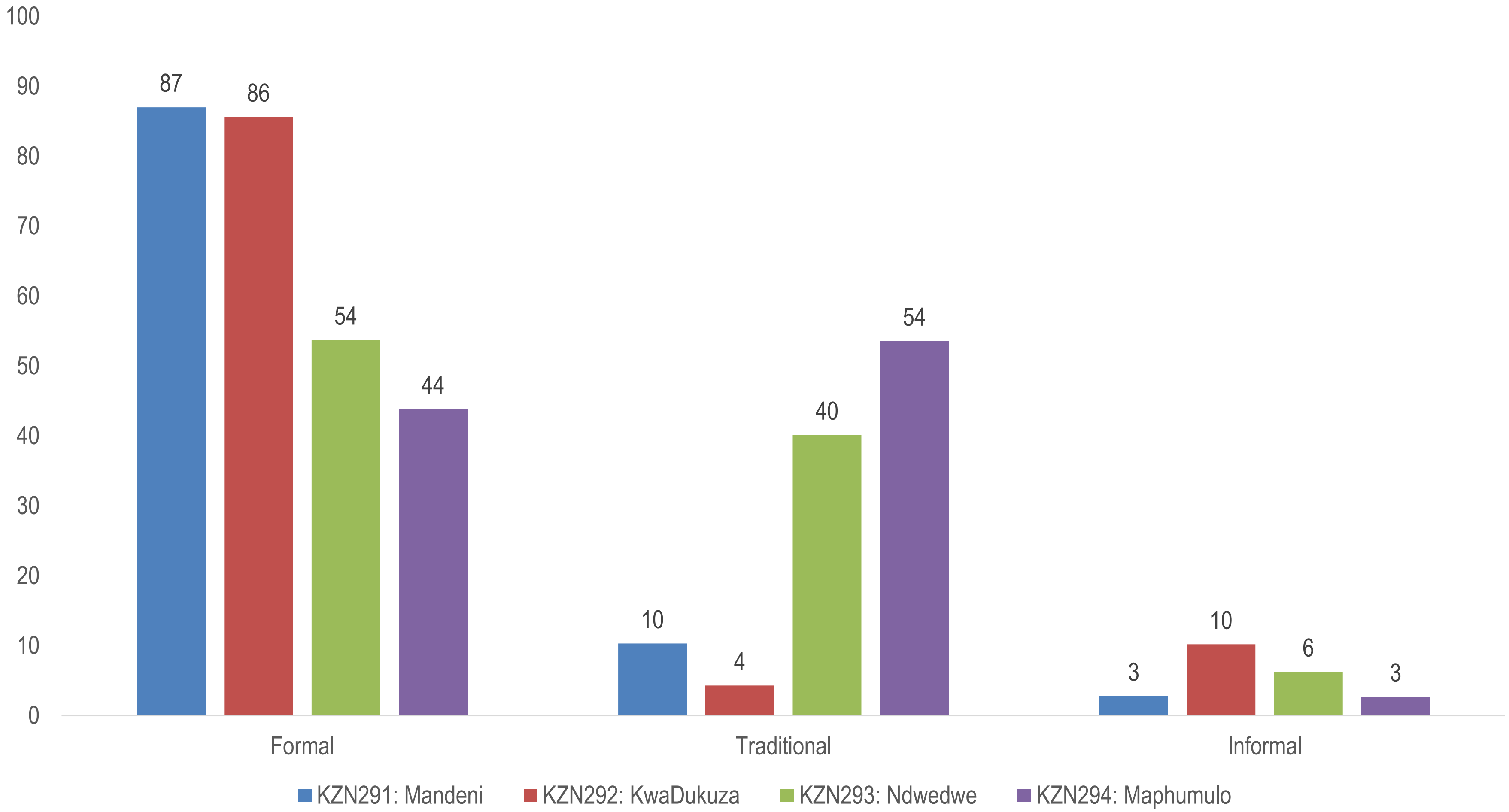
## Type of dwelling

Formal Dwelling **73,9%**

Traditional Dwelling **16,8%**

Informal Dwelling **8,5%**

# iLembe municipalities (households) at a Glance



# Umgungundlovu (households) at a Glance

## Total Number of Households

**298 463**

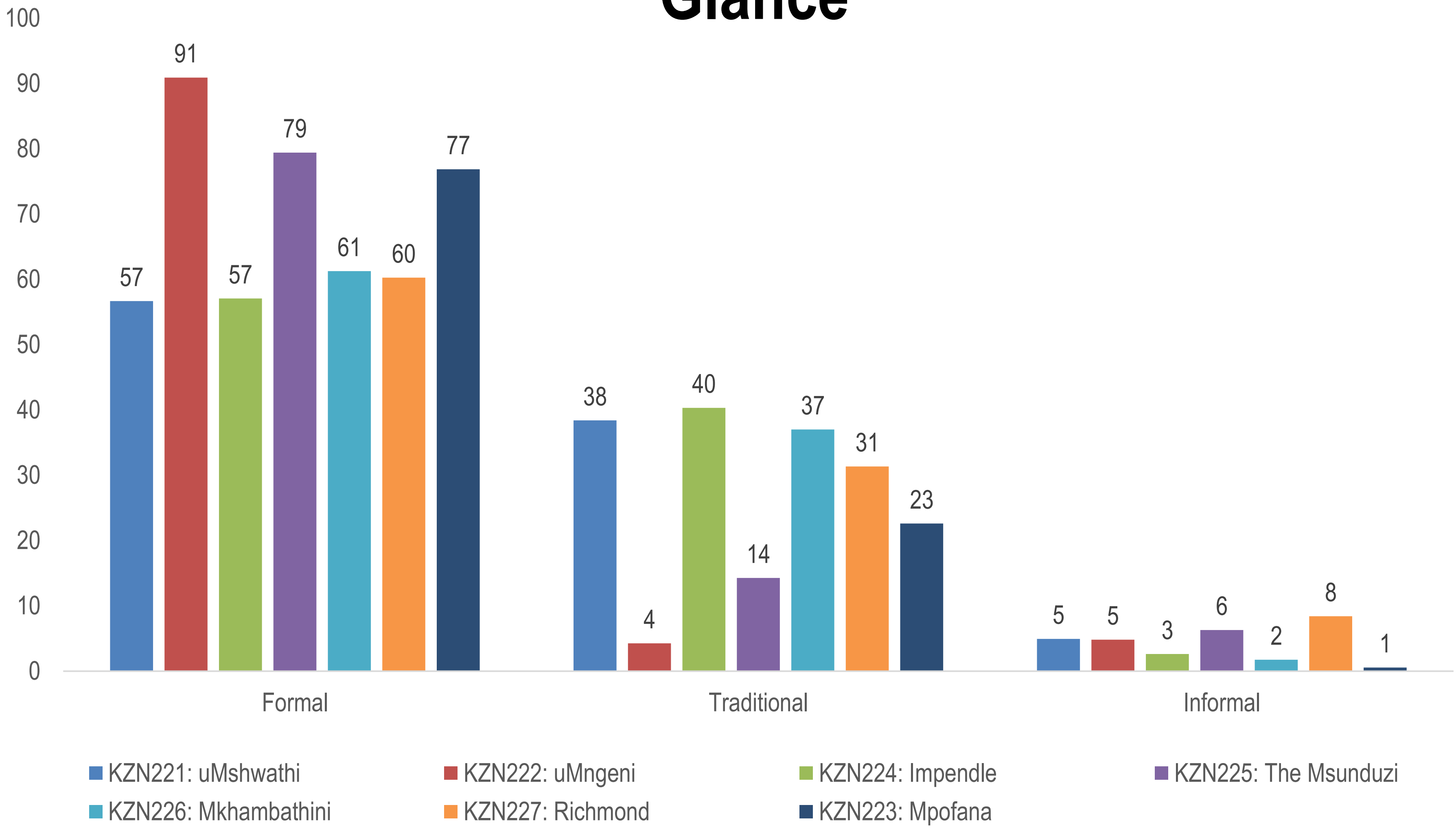
Head of households by sex

| | |
|---|---|
| 👩 | 46,4% |
| 👨 | 53,6% |

## Type of dwelling

| | |
|---|---|
| Formal Dwelling | 82,1% |
| Traditional Dwelling | 4,5% |
| Informal Dwelling | 13,4% |

# Umgungundlovu municipalities (households) at a Glance



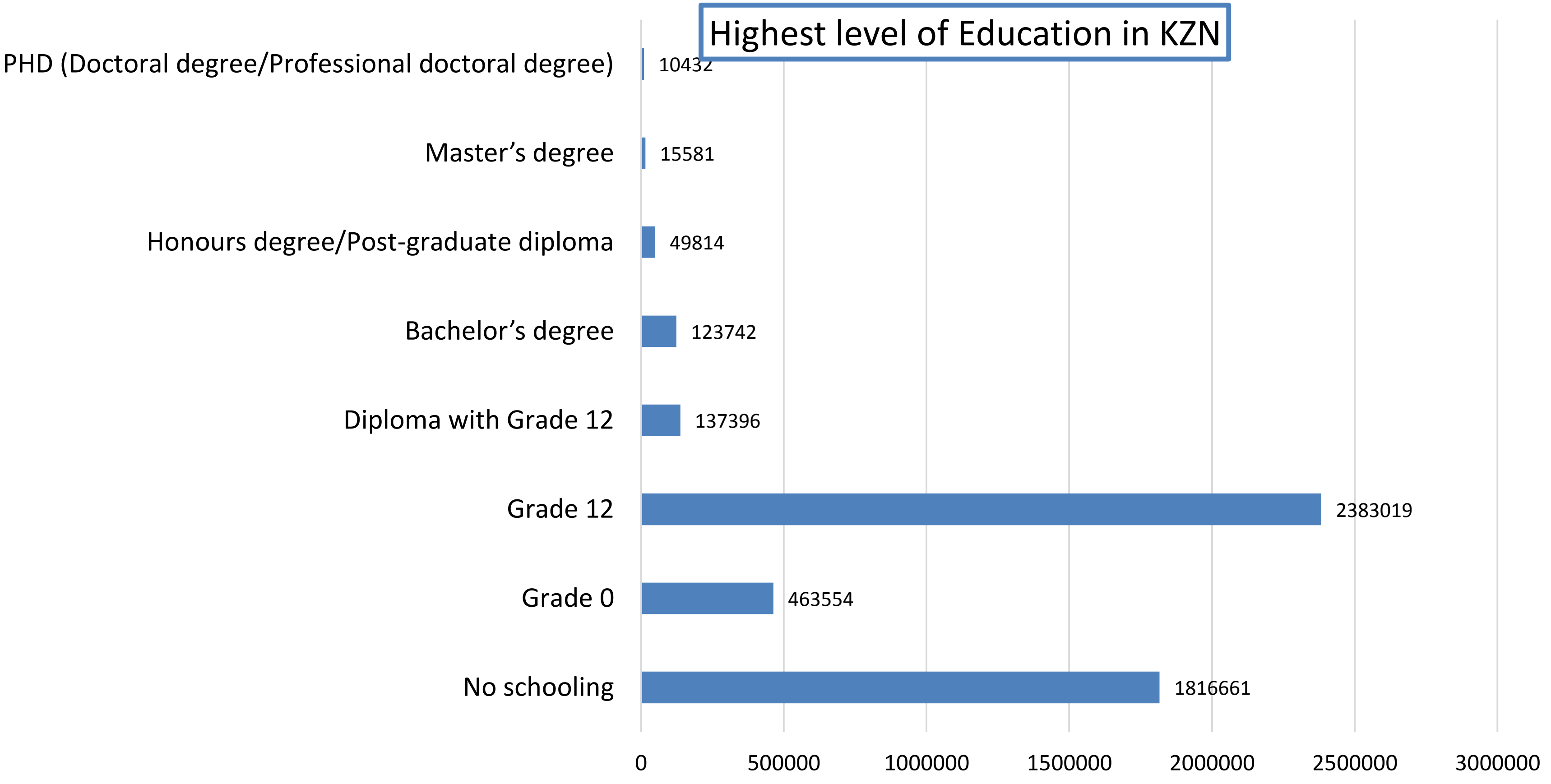
# Developmental issues

# Educational trends

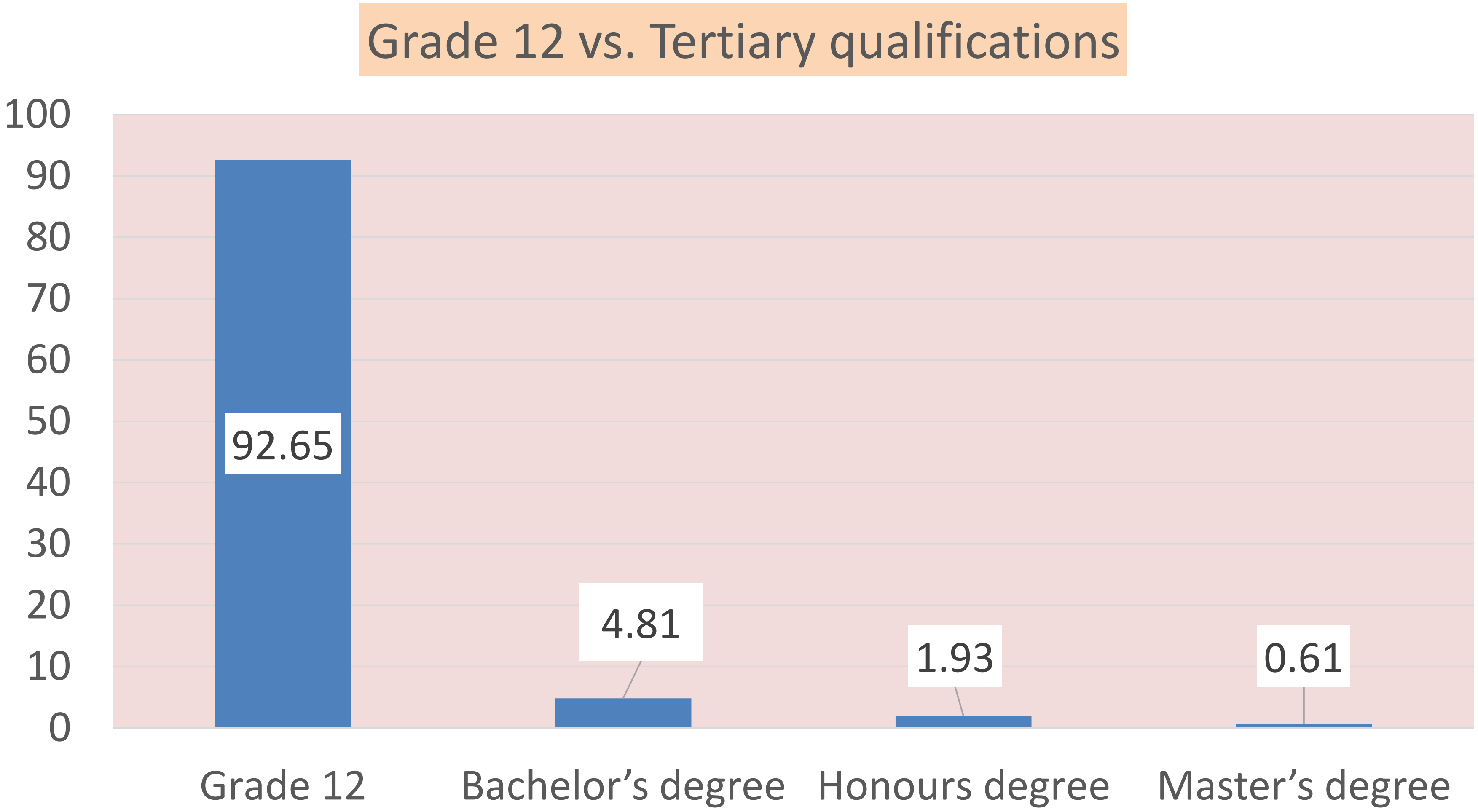
**“Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world”**

**~Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela~**

# KZN Highest level of Education (CS 2016)



# Matriculants vs. Graduates



| | |
|---|---|
| Grade 12 | 2,383019 |
| Bachelor’s degree | 123,742 |
| Honours degree | 49,814 |
| Master’s degree | 15,581 |

# Universities’ Field of Study

| | |
|---|---|
| Agriculture | 11,723 |
| Architecture and the built environment | 6,888 |
| Arts (Visual and performing arts) | 4,452 |
| Business (2nd) | 54,957 |
| Communication | 8,804 |
| Computer and information sciences | 15,849 |
| Education (1st) | 117,182 |
| Engineering | 35,738 |
| Health professions and related clinical sciences (3rd) | 45,937 |
| Family ecology and consumer sciences | 2,683 |
| Languages | 2,995 |
| Law | 13,788 |
| Life sciences | 3,300 |
| Physical sciences | 3,521 |
| Mathematics and statistics | 2,235 |
| Military sciences | 1003 |
| Philosophy | 3,036 |
| Psychology | 6,653 |
| Public management and services | 16,025 |
| Social sciences | 9,519 |
| Other | 47031 |

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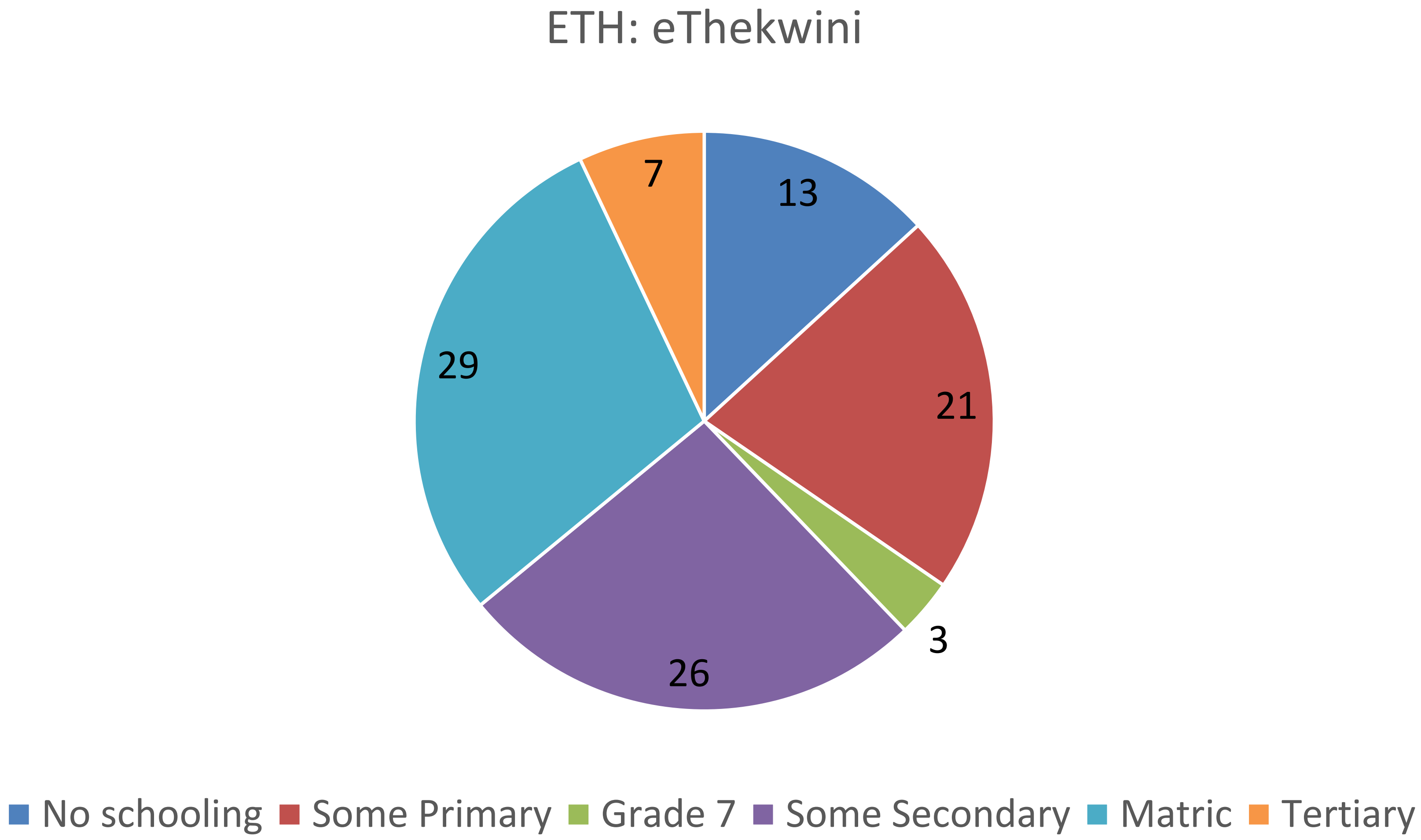
# Highest level of education



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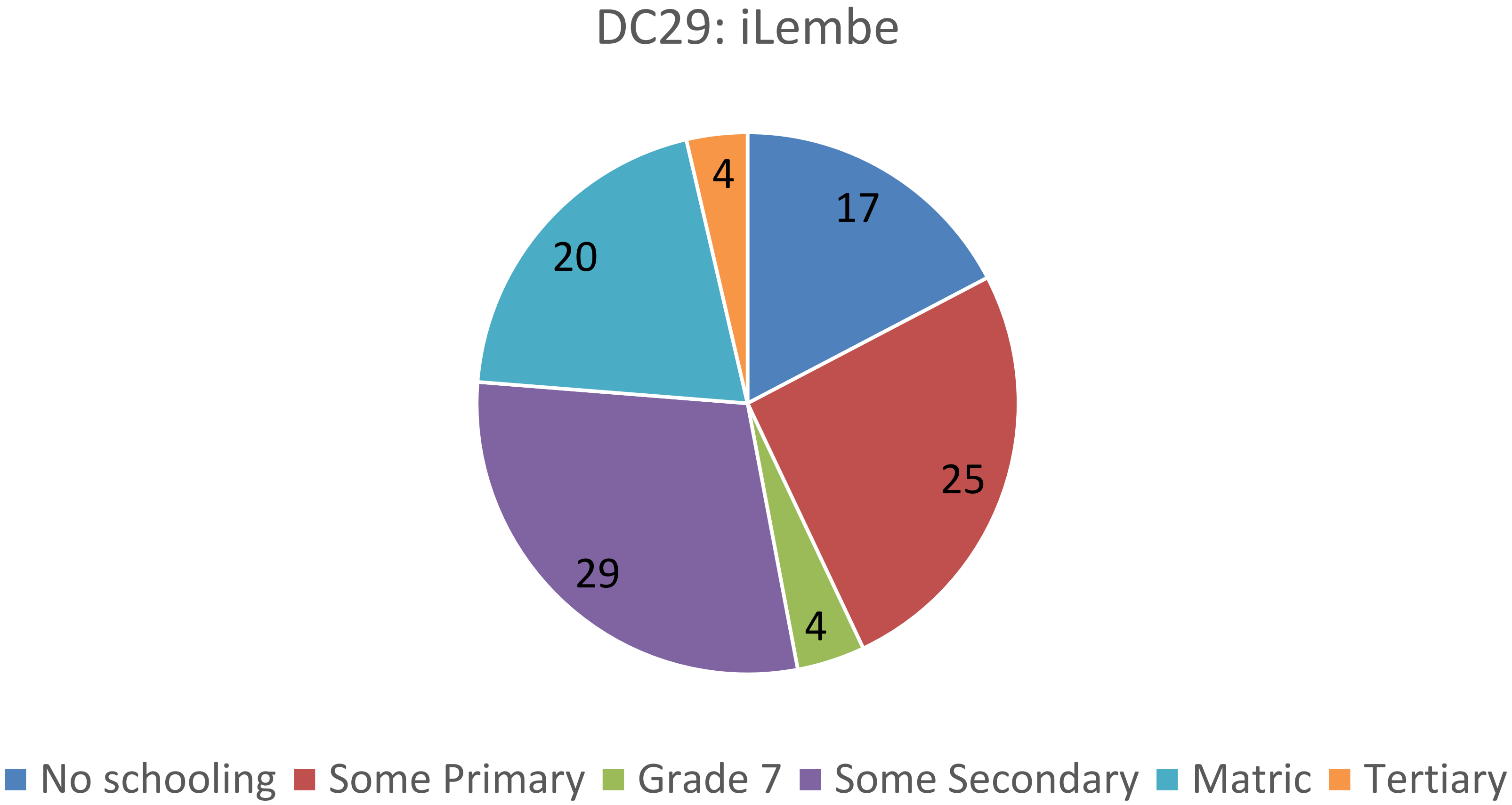
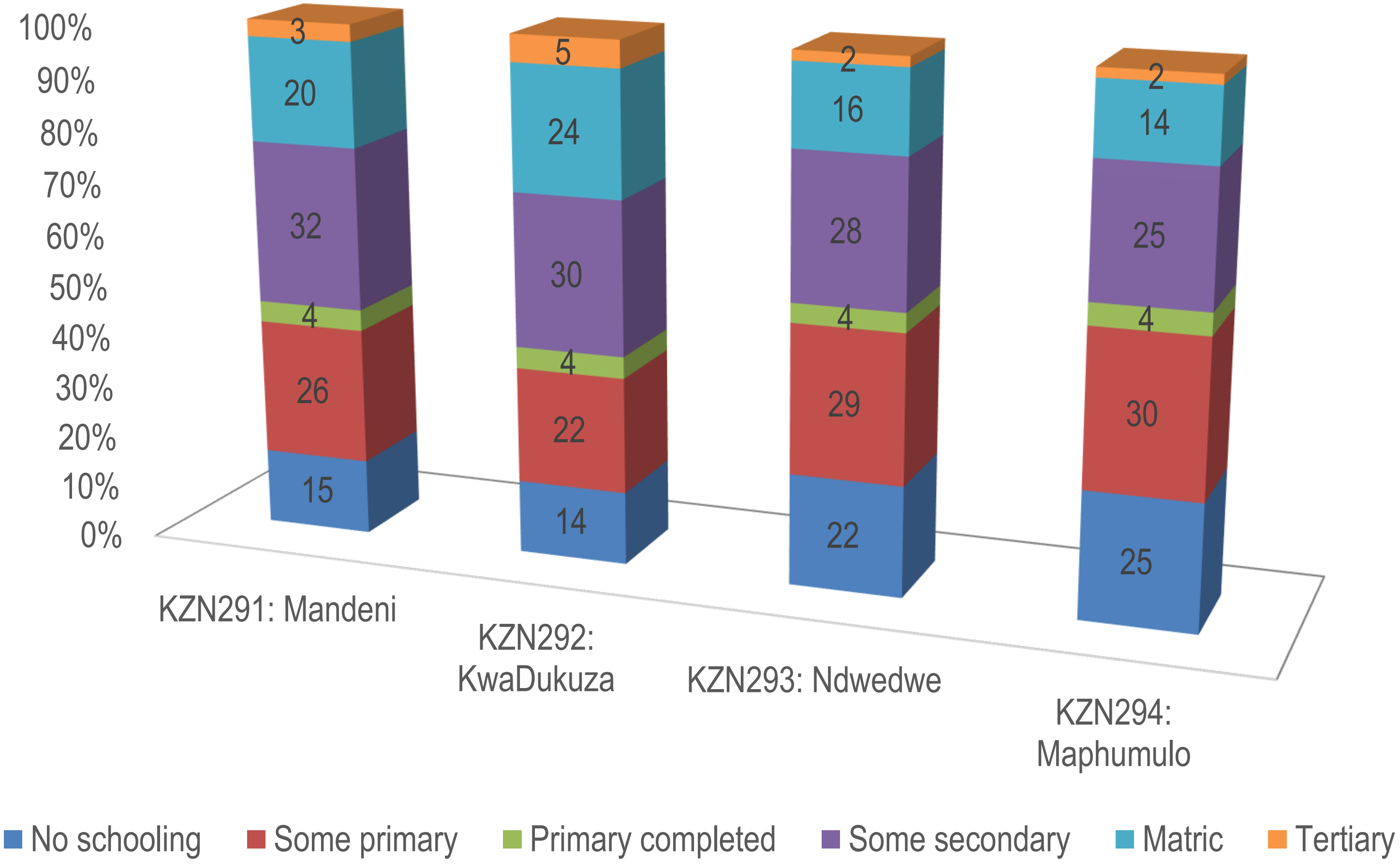
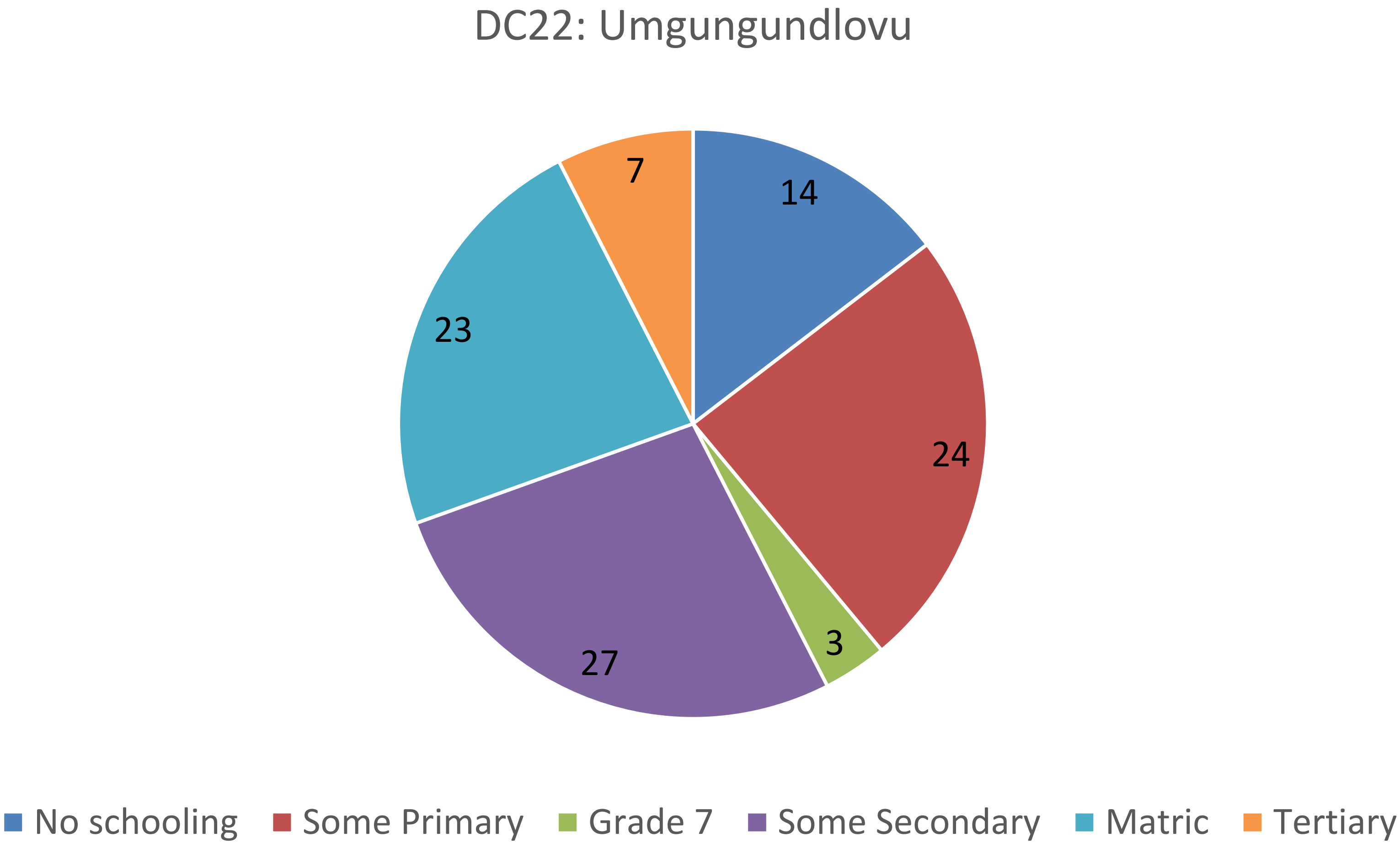


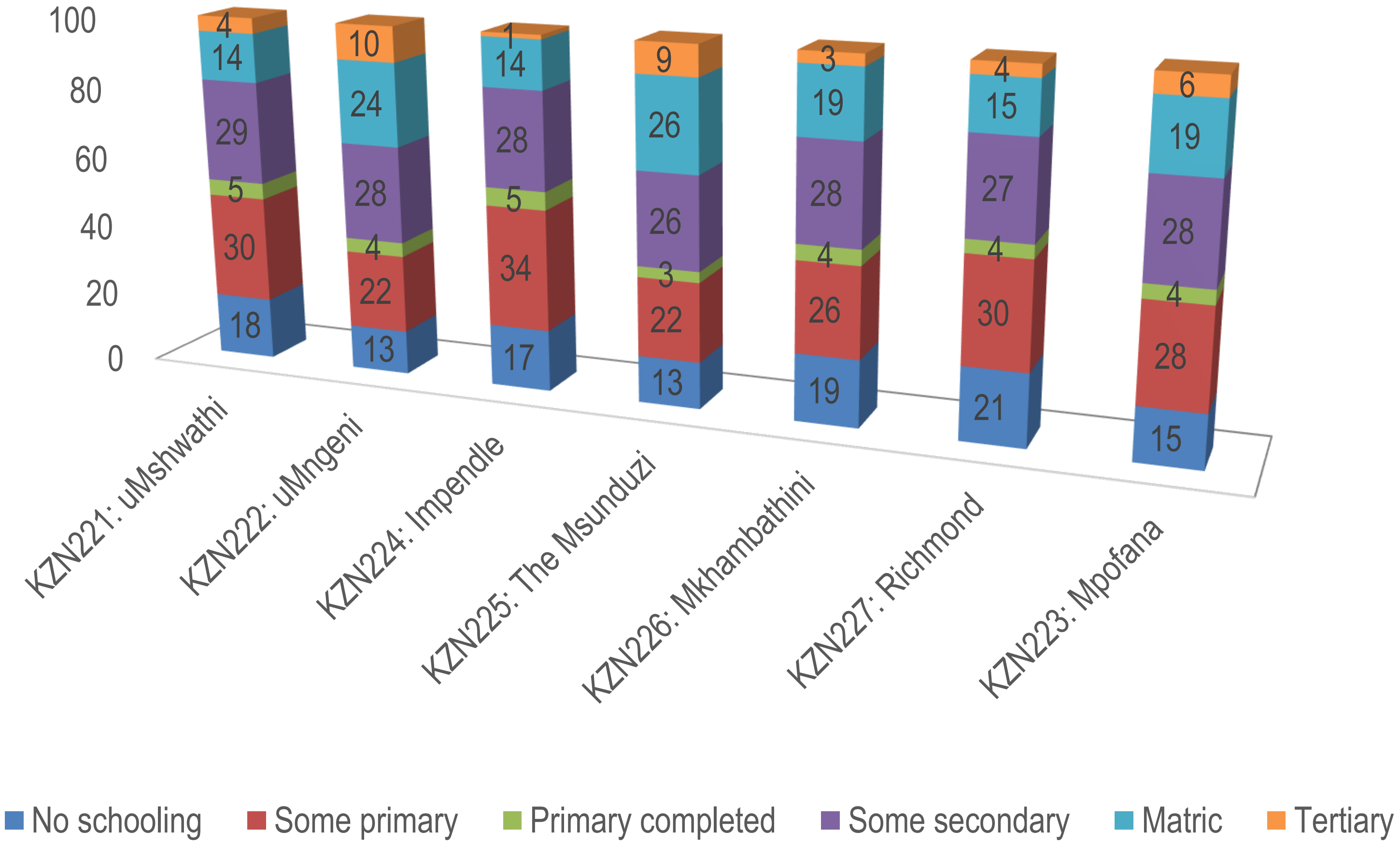
# Highest level of education (iLembe Municipalities)



# Highest level of education



# Highest level of education (Umgungundlovu Municipalities)



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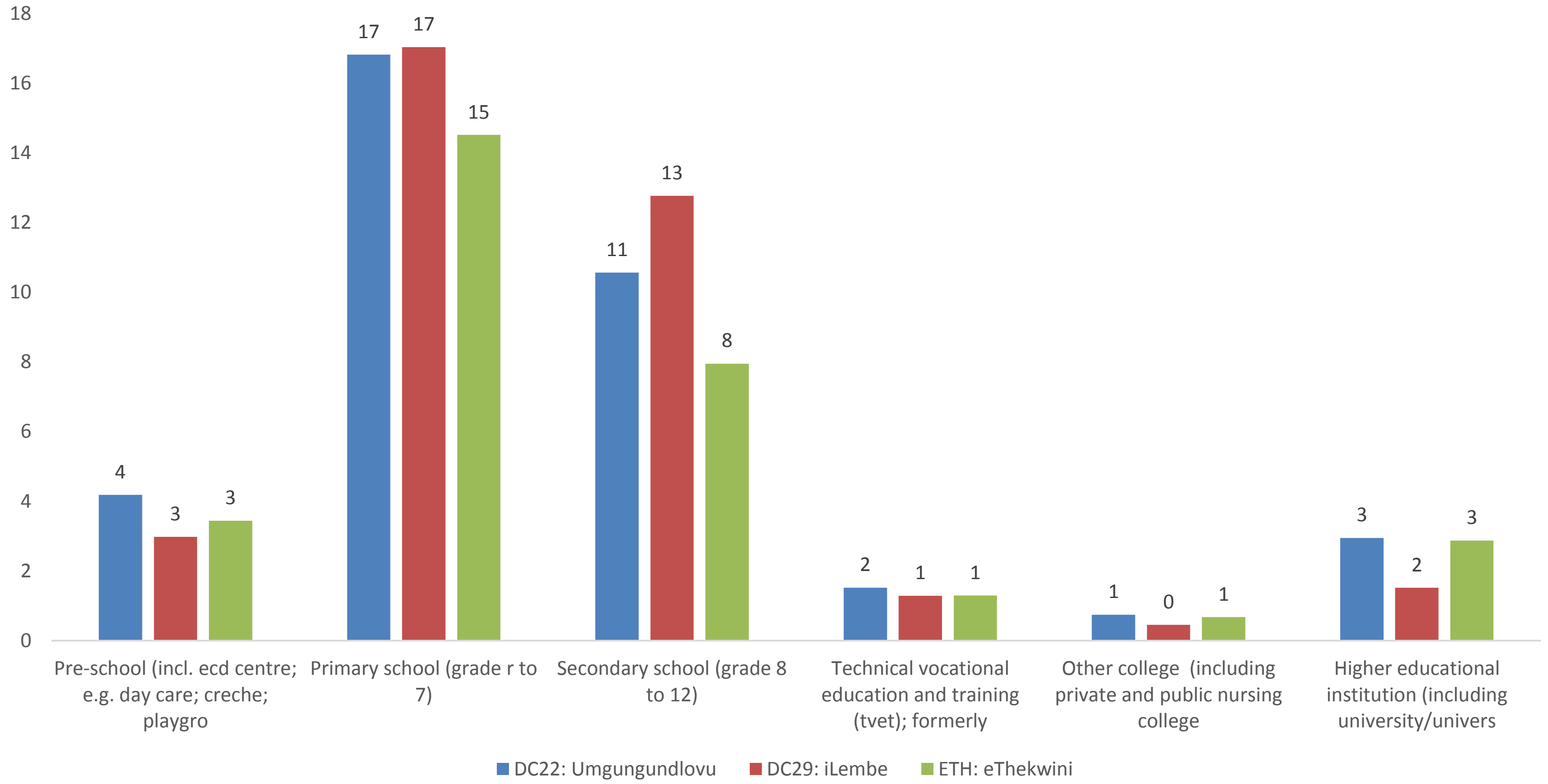
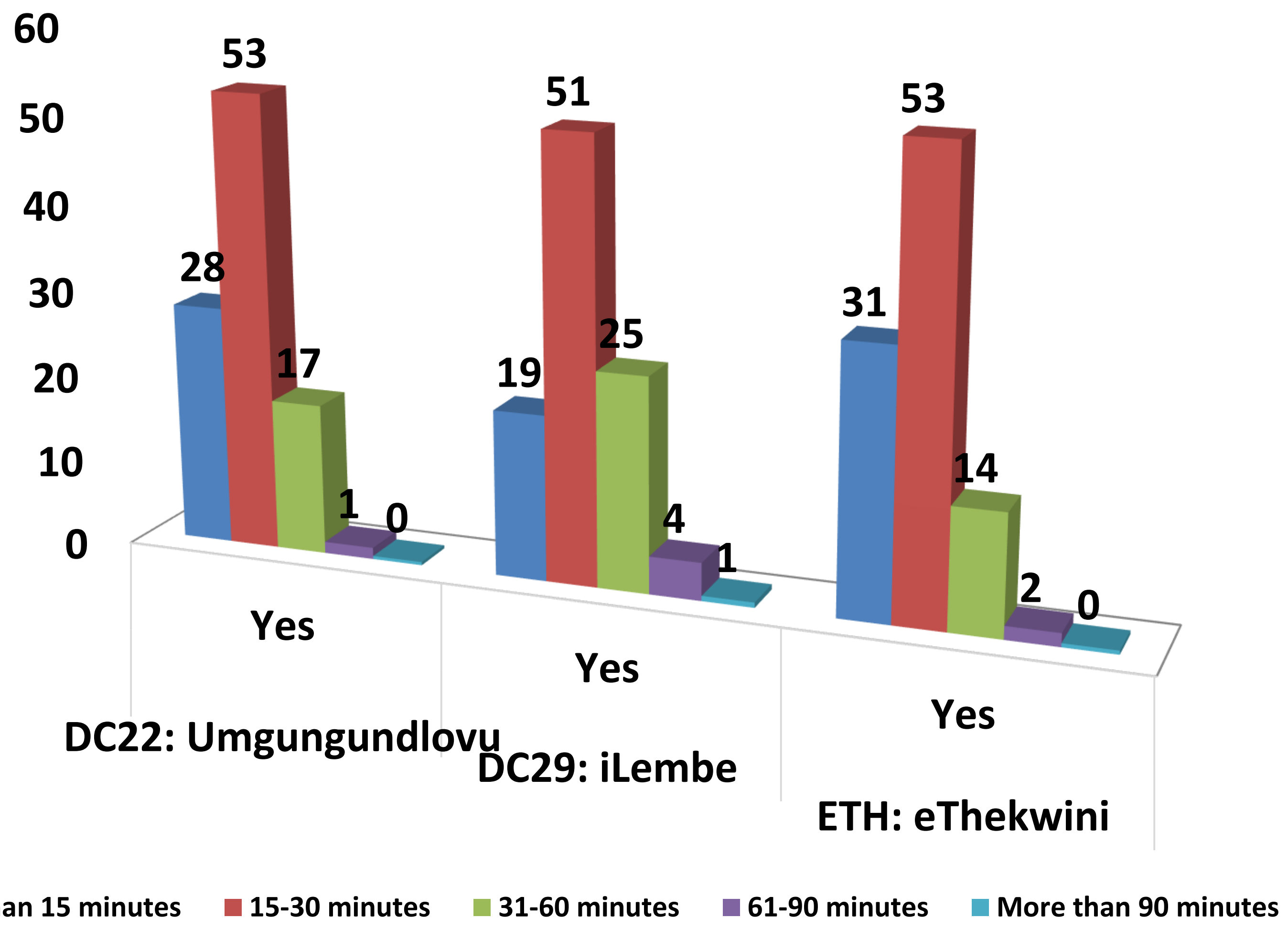
STATISTICS SOUTH AFRICA

THE SOUTH AFRICA I KNOW, THE HOME I UNDERSTAND

# Education institution attended



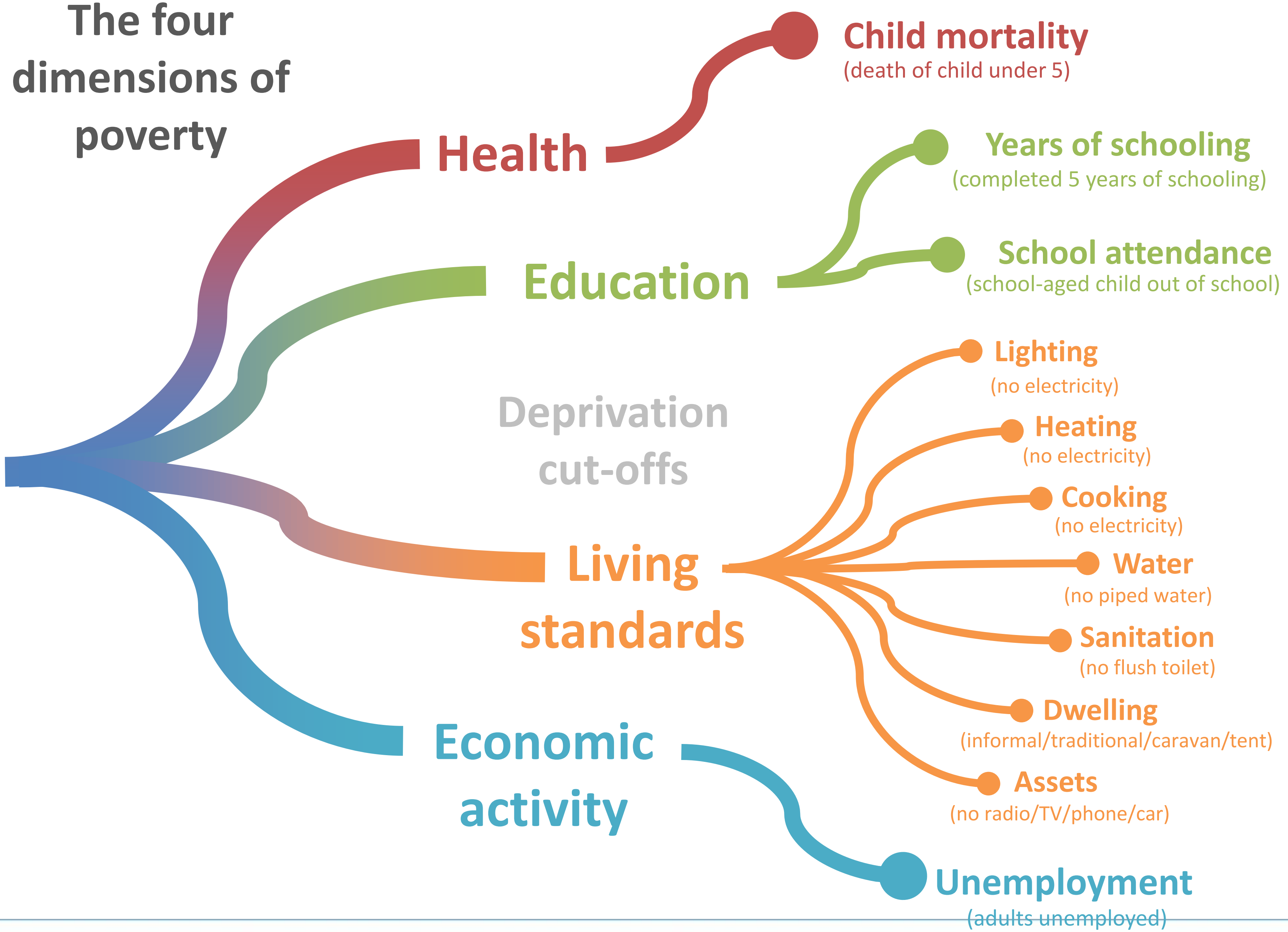
# Challenges encountered in the development of people – Walking to education institution vs distance



# Poverty and government subsidies

# Poverty indicators are measured as per the South African Multidimensional Poverty Index as follows:

# The four dimensions of poverty



**Health**

**Child mortality**
(death of child under 5)

**Education**

**Years of schooling**
(completed 5 years of schooling)

**School attendance**
(school-aged child out of school)

Deprivation cut-offs

**Living standards**

**Lighting**
(no electricity)

**Heating**
(no electricity)

**Cooking**
(no electricity)

**Water**
(no piped water)

**Sanitation**
(no flush toilet)

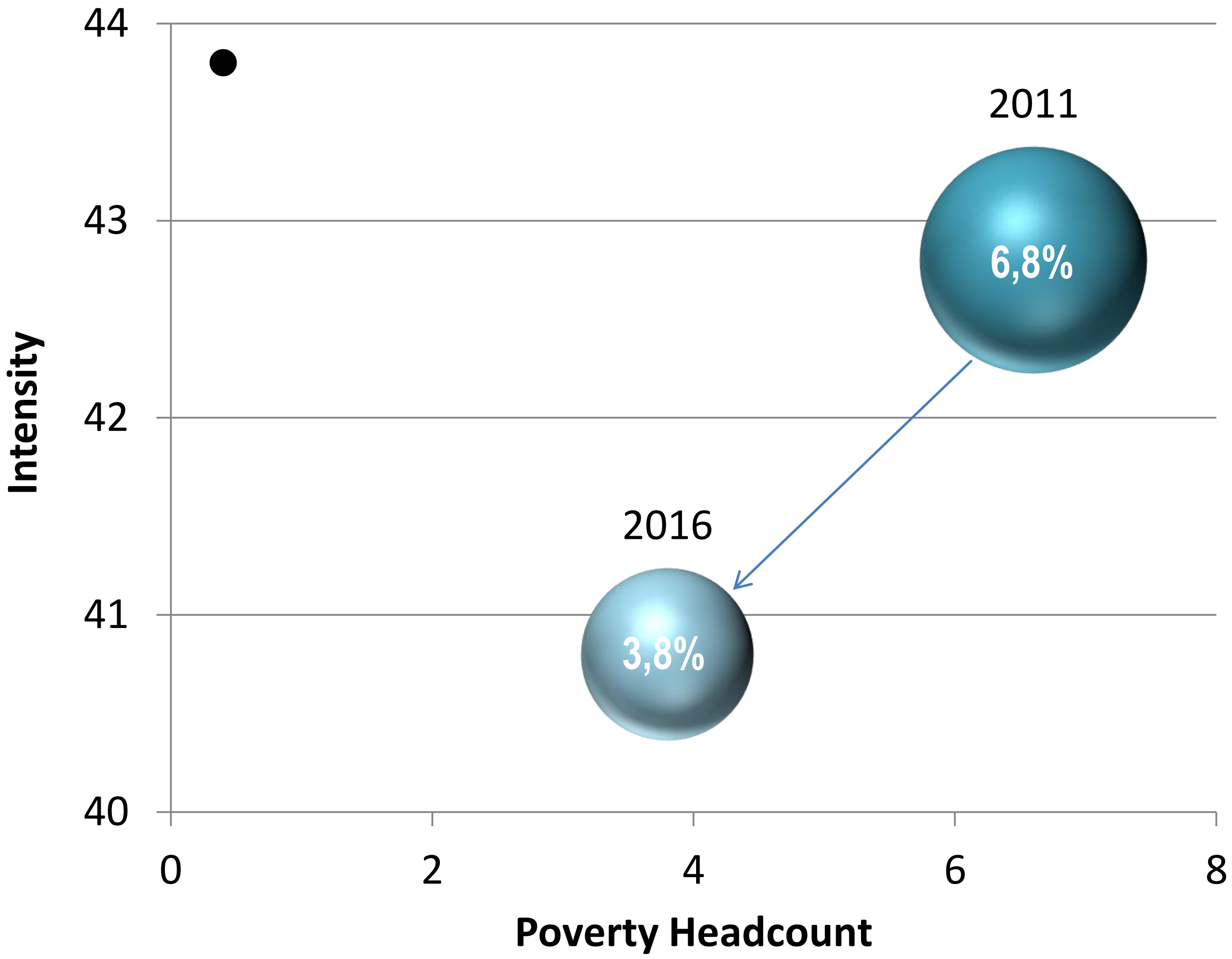
**Dwelling**
(informal/traditional/caravan/tent)

**Assets**
(no radio/TV/phone/car)

**Economic activity**

**Unemployment**
(adults unemployed)

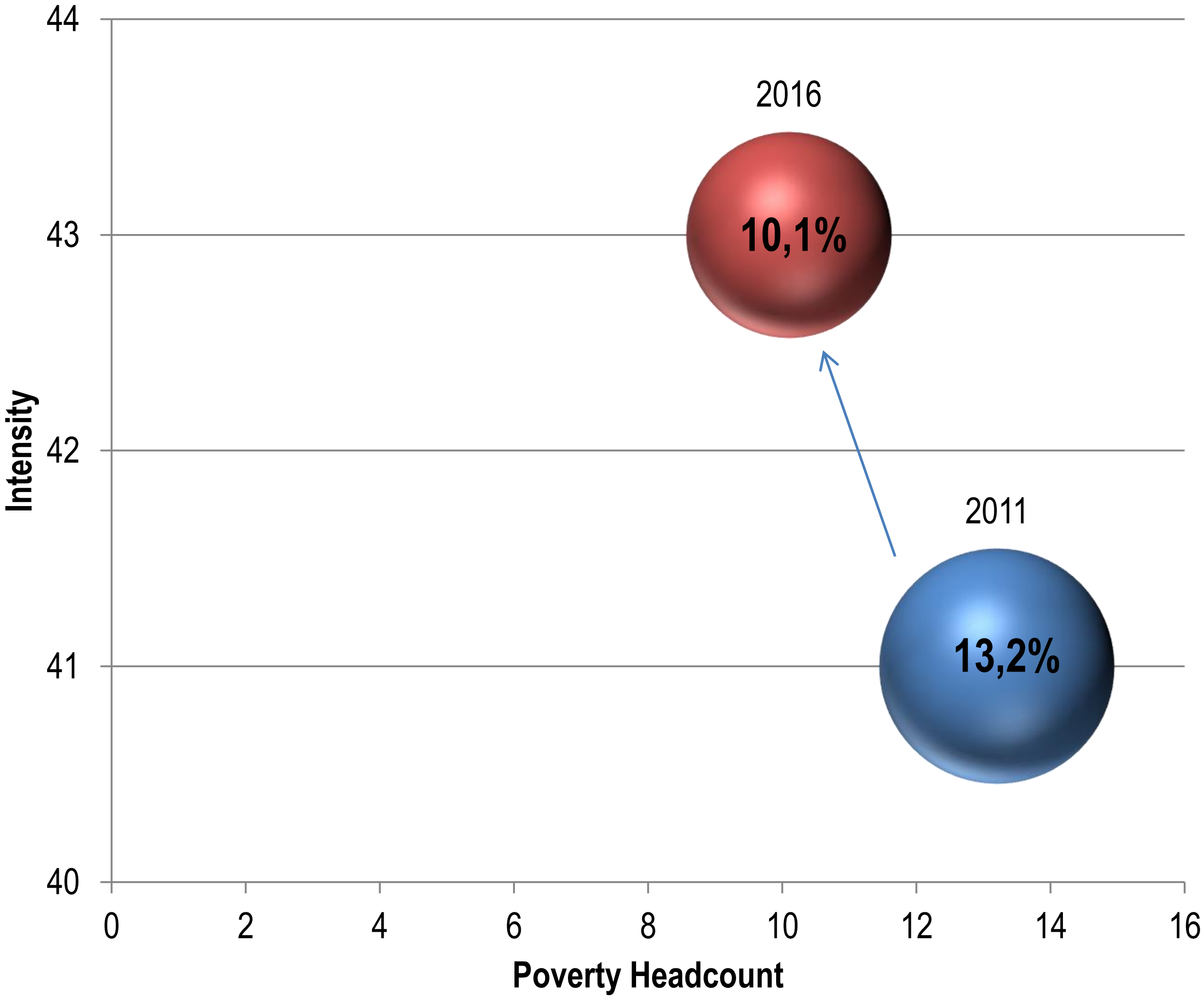
# eThekwini Poverty headcount and Intensity by, 2011-2016



Grants and subsidies as percentage of total income, 2015

**18,3%**

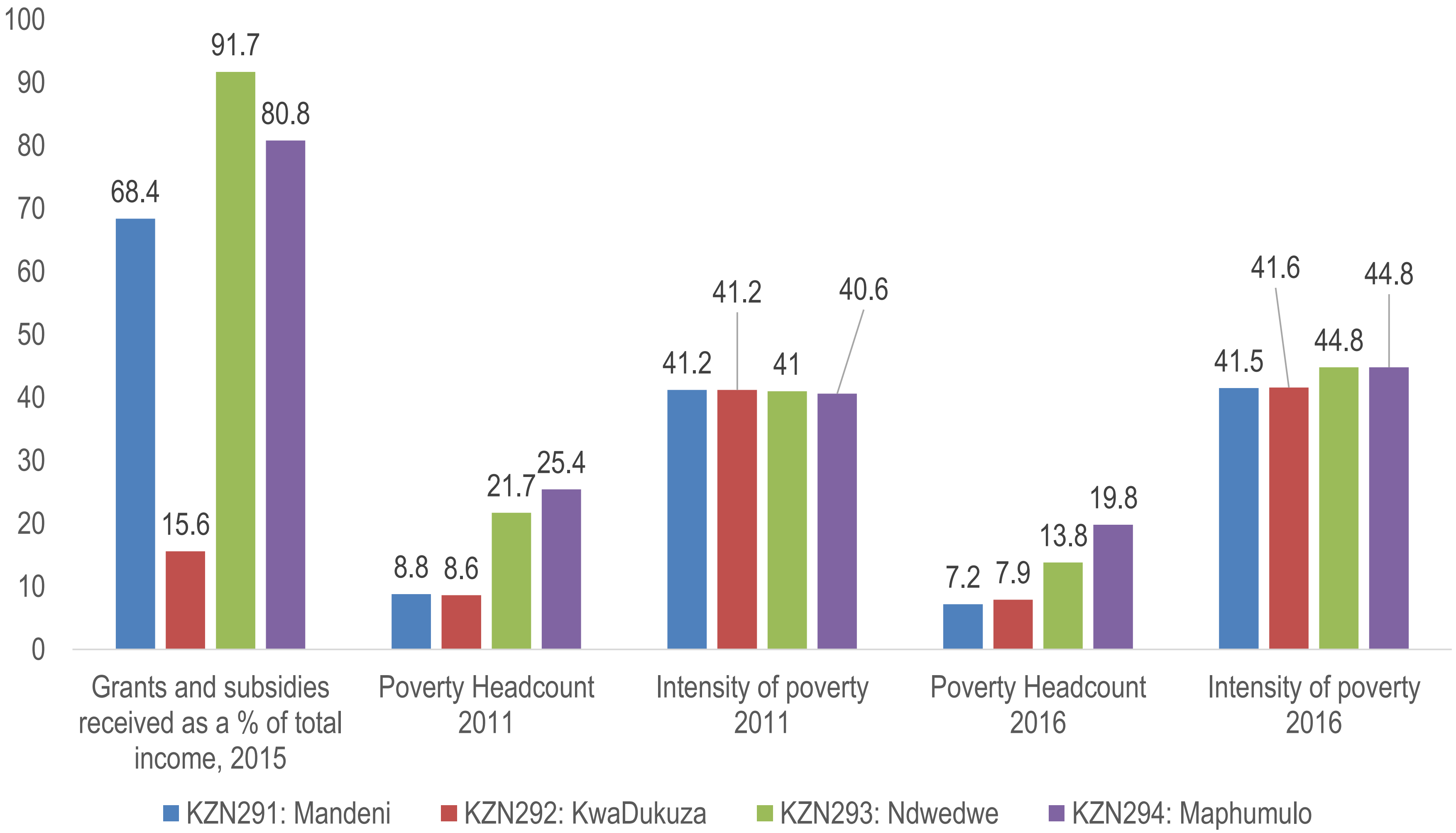
# iLembe Poverty headcount and Intensity by, 2011-2016



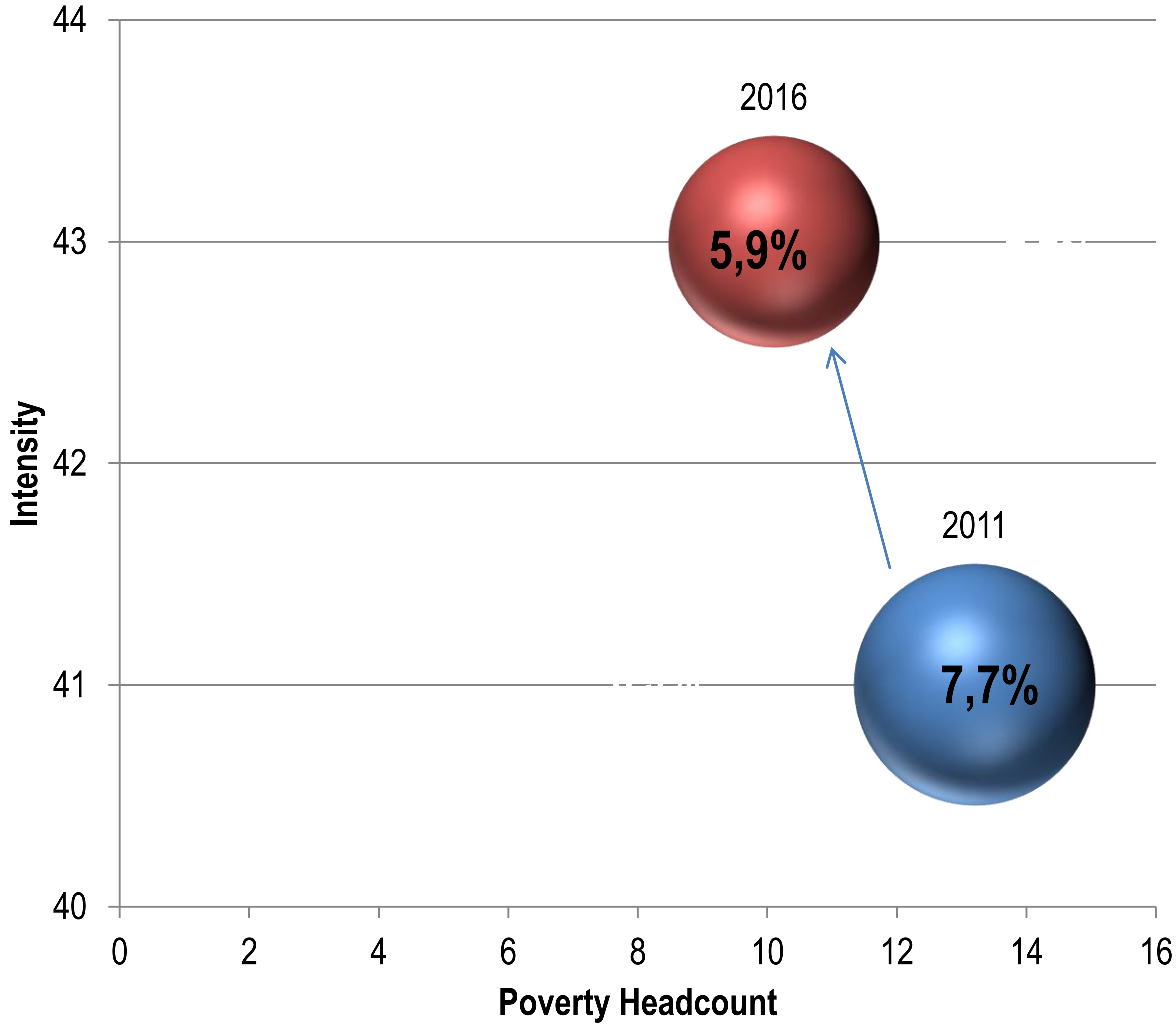
**Grants and subsidies as percentage of total income, 2015**

**69,8%**

# Poverty indicators by municipality (iLembe)



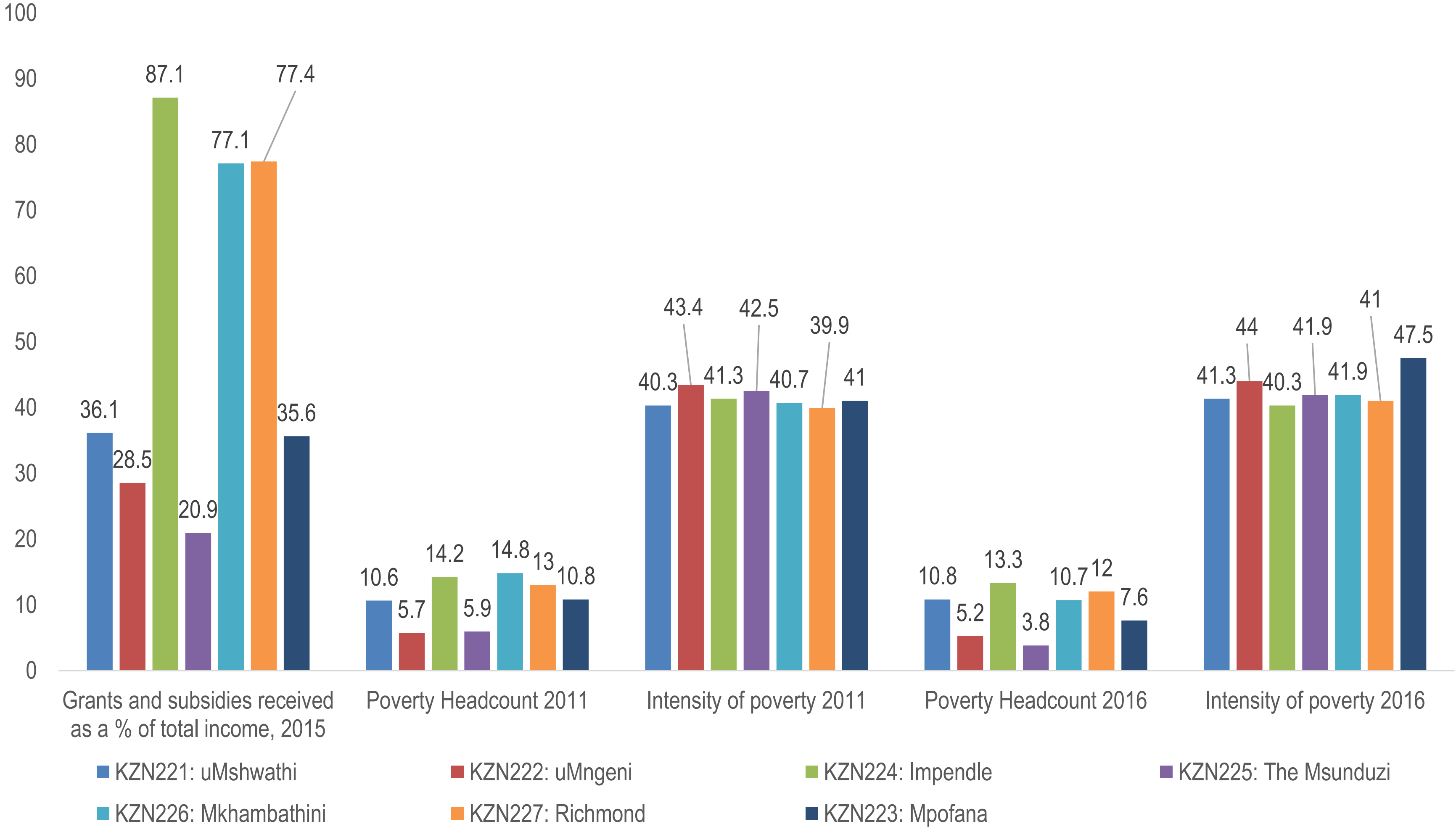
# Umgungundlovu Poverty headcount and Intensity by, 2011-2016



Grants and subsidies as percentage of total income, 2015

**80%**

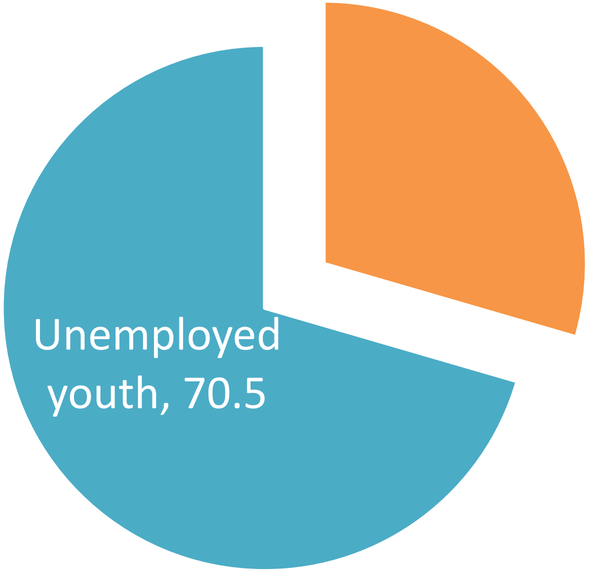
# Poverty indicators by municipality (Umgungundlovu)



# Labour market dynamics

# The challenges of unemployment, *especially amongst the youth continue*

Work
Wanted

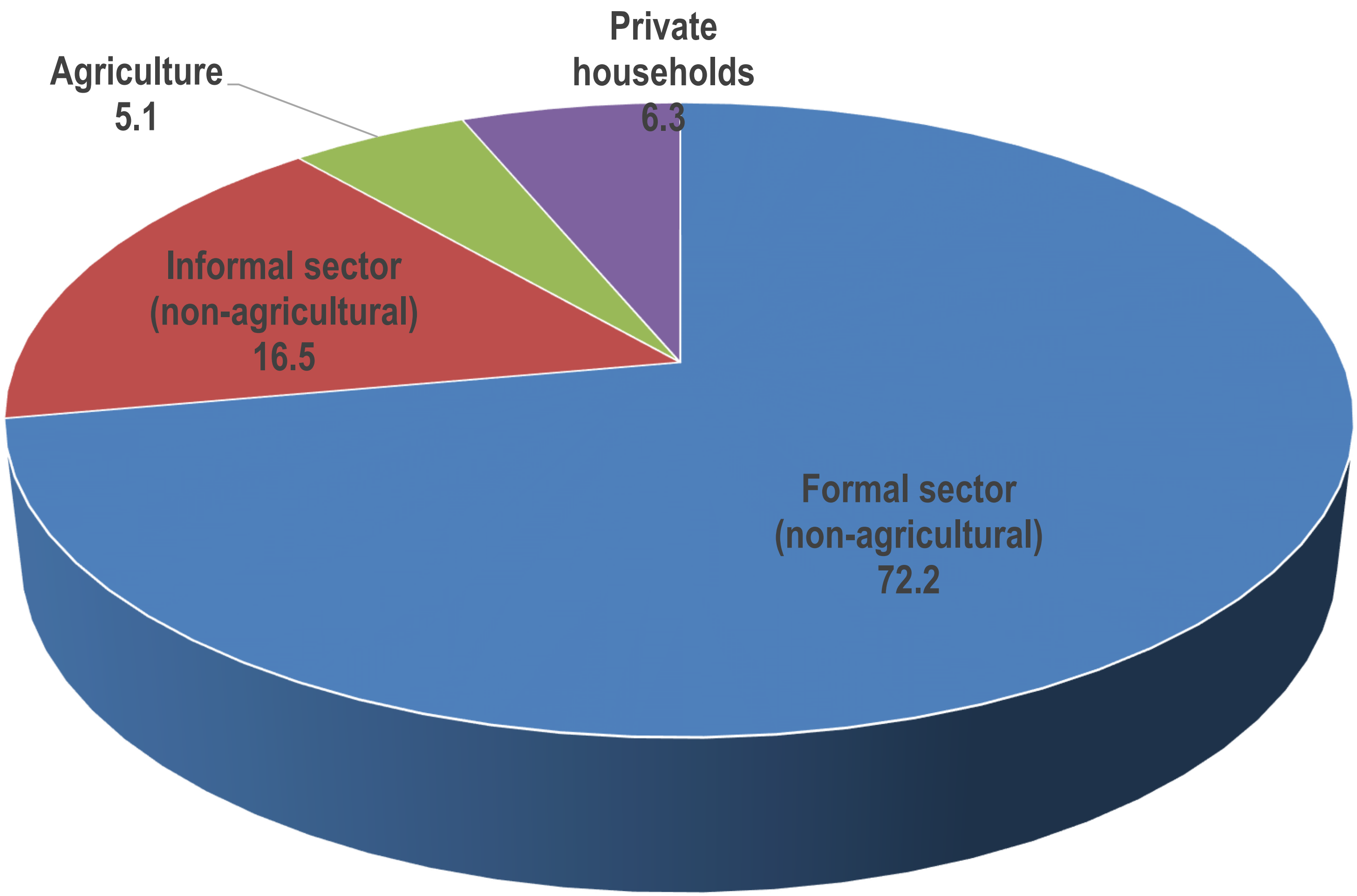


**70,5%** of KZN's approximately **810 000 unemployed** were made up of Youth in Q2 2017

24 out of a 100 individuals in the labour force (unemployed + employed) of KZN were unemployed during the 2nd Quarter of 2017

The unemployment rate was **23,7**

# Sectors of employment (Q2, KZN)



# Conclusion

- Demographic characteristics indicate that both eThekwini and Umgungundlovu have a high share of **youth** that are of working age (e.g. 24 – 34), while iLembe has a higher share of youth 15 – 19.
- All average household sizes for the three districts were below 4 thus indicating more **nuclear households**.
- Over 70% of households are **formal** although in iLembe Maphumulo indicated higher **traditional dwellings** than formal ones. The highest share of informal dwellings in iLembe were in Kwadukuza and in Umgungundlovu, Richmond had the highest share of informal dwellings.
- Only 29% of the Ethekwini population had a highest level of education as **Matric**. 17% of population in iLembe had **no schooling** while 7% of population in Umgunundlovu has a **tertiary education.**

# Conclusion

- In iLembe grant recipients are the highest in Ndwedwe while the poverty headcount in 2016 were the highest in Maphumulo. The intensity of poverty in Maphumulo also increased from 2011 to 2016.
- In Umgungundlovu grant recipients were the highest in Impendle as well as the poverty headcount in 2016. The intensity of poverty was the highest in Mpofana in 2016.
- The unemployed in KZN are made up mainly of youth (approximately 70%).
- The unemployment rate in KZN was approximately 24% during Quarter 2 of 2017.

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# Thank you